







Multi-Family Submarket Report

# Northwest Oklahoma City

Oklahoma City - OK

PREPARED BY





#### **MULTI-FAMILY SUBMARKET REPORT**

| Submarket Key Statistics        | 1  |
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12 Mo. Delivered Units

12 Mo. Absorption Units

Vacancy Rate

12 Mo. Asking Rent Growth

33

(328)

8.7%

4.3%

The Northwest Oklahoma City submarket is a major renter destination within the market. The area captures an outsized share of apartment demand and developers have added more communities relative to other areas in the market. The area is rapidly growing with new retail concepts coming to market, following continued demographic growth.

During the pandemic-driven recession, leasing activity has remained firm with few new projects coming to

market, keeping the vacancy rate below the Oklahoma City average. Through 2021 and mid-2022, vacancy rates are compressing to their lowest point in six years. Rent growth is surging through the late summer with the best performance on record. In the past year, rent growth has ranked among the best in the market as demand has remained steady. Investment accelerated in Northwest over the past year as the market has proven stable, is one the most heavily traded sections in the market given the pool of newer assets available.

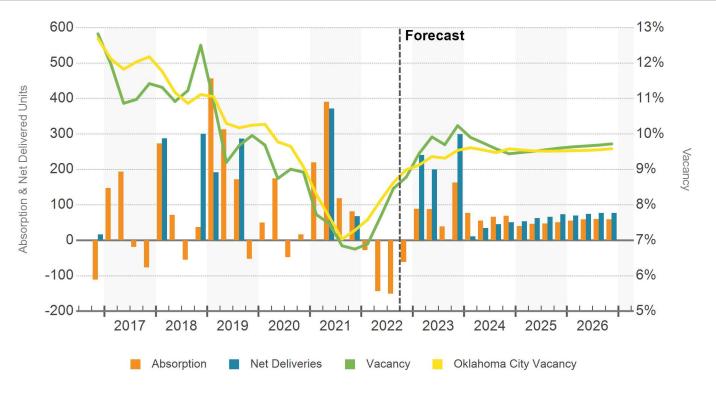
#### **KEY INDICATORS**

| Current Quarter | Units  | Vacancy Rate | Asking Rent | Effective Rent | Absorption<br>Units | Delivered Units | Under Constr<br>Units |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 4 & 5 Star      | 5,267  | 6.8%         | \$1,170     | \$1,163        | (20)                | 0               | 0                     |
| 3 Star          | 10,767 | 9.3%         | \$932       | \$925          | (19)                | 0               | 739                   |
| 1 & 2 Star      | 2,849  | 10.1%        | \$843       | \$837          | (8)                 | 0               | 0                     |
| Submarket       | 18,883 | 8.7%         | \$986       | \$979          | (47)                | 0               | 739                   |

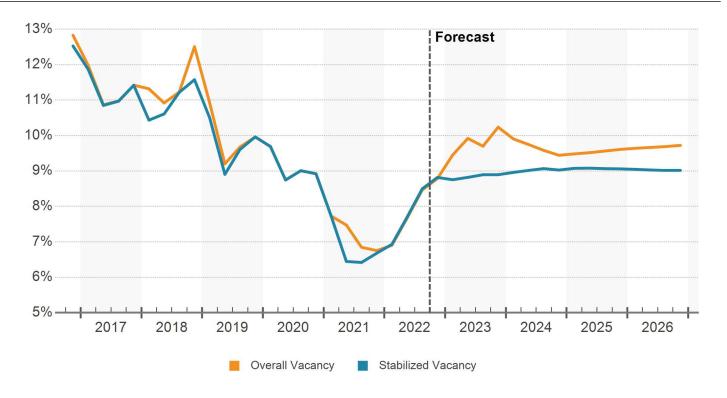
| Annual Trends               | 12 Month | Historical<br>Average | Forecast<br>Average | Peak     | When    | Trough | When    |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|---------|
| Vacancy Change (YOY)        | 1.9%     | 8.8%                  | 9.6%                | 12.8%    | 2016 Q4 | 6.8%   | 2021 Q4 |
| Absorption Units            | (328)    | 186                   | 181                 | 1,216    | 2013 Q3 | (244)  | 2016 Q4 |
| Delivered Units             | 33       | 208                   | 310                 | 1,514    | 2013 Q3 | 0      | 2021 Q1 |
| Demolished Units            | 0        | 0                     | 13                  | 0        | 2022 Q3 | 0      | 2022 Q3 |
| Asking Rent Growth (YOY)    | 4.3%     | 2.4%                  | 1.9%                | 13.2%    | 2022 Q1 | -2.5%  | 2010 Q1 |
| Effective Rent Growth (YOY) | 4.1%     | 2.4%                  | 1.9%                | 13.7%    | 2022 Q1 | -2.6%  | 2009 Q4 |
| Sales Volume                | \$146M   | \$78.3M               | N/A                 | \$239.5M | 2022 Q2 | \$750K | 2010 Q3 |



# **ABSORPTION, NET DELIVERIES & VACANCY**



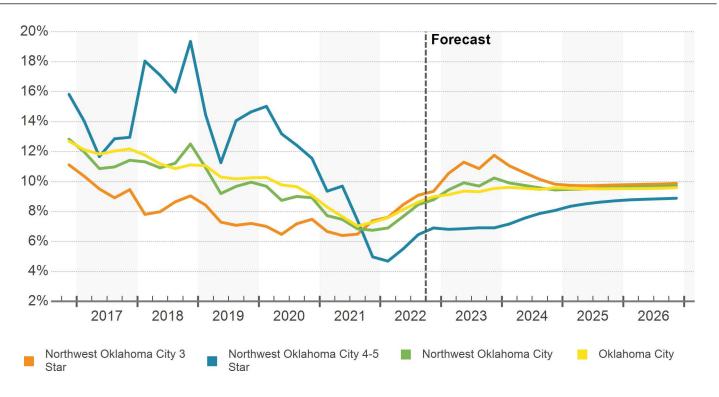
#### **OVERALL & STABILIZED VACANCY**



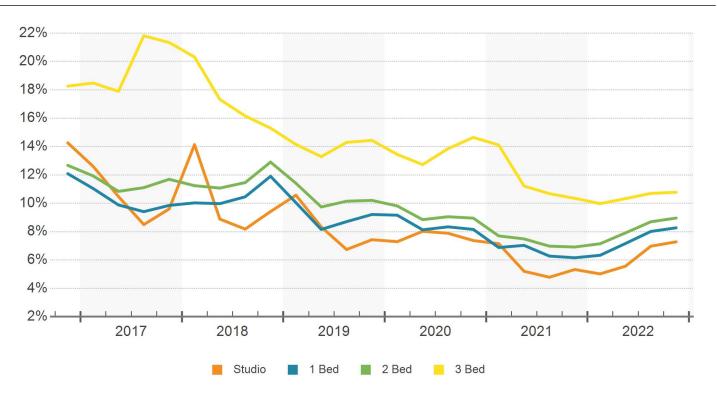




#### **VACANCY RATE**



#### **VACANCY BY BEDROOM**





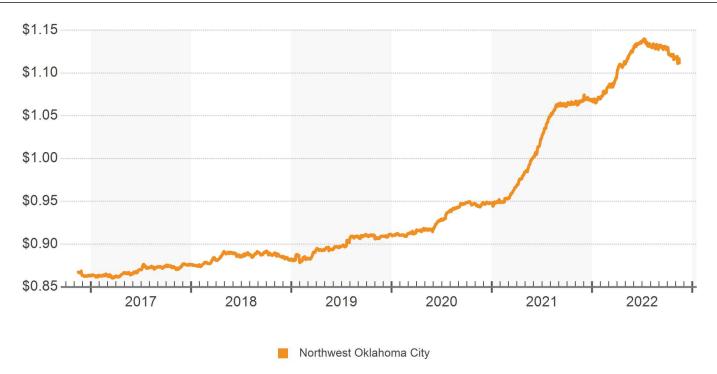


Rents in theNorthwest Oklahoma City apartment submarket run for around \$990/month on average, a slight premium to the Oklahoma City metro's \$910/month price point. That premium is only a relative one, however. The Oklahoma City metro ranks as a structurally cheaper apartment market, and even the higher asking rents commanded in Northwest Oklahoma City are objectively cheap compared to the cost of renting an apartment in many parts of the country.

Rents grew by a rate of 4.3% over the past 12 months, and though positive, it was lower than the 7.1% annualized average over the past three years.

The Northwest Oklahoma City Submarket has been a rent growth winner over a longer horizon: The average apartment here rents for 38.6% more today than it did a decade ago, beating out the 33.5% 10-year increase observed in the Oklahoma City metro at large.

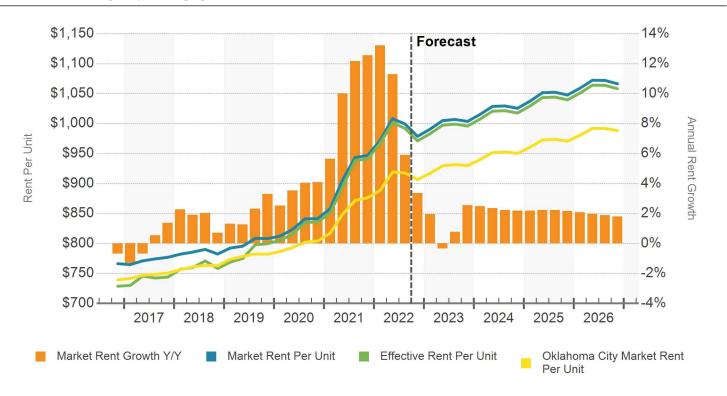
#### **DAILY ASKING RENT PER SF**



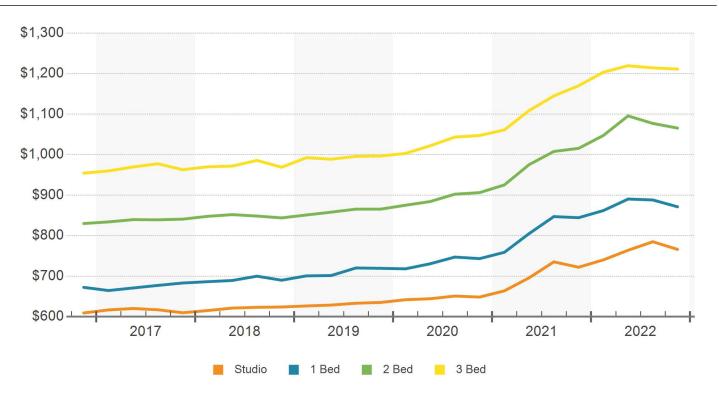




#### **MARKET RENT PER UNIT & RENT GROWTH**



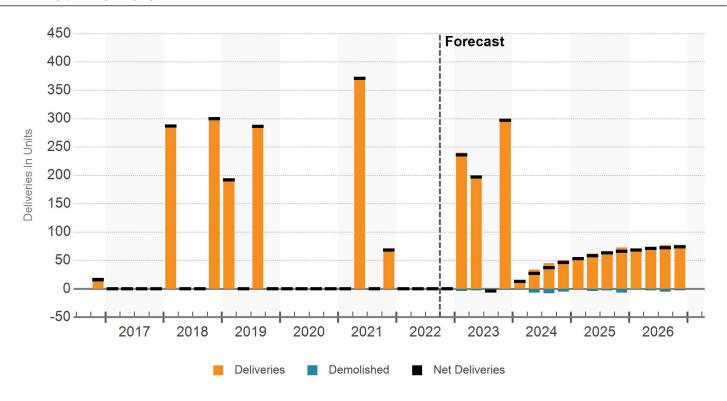
#### MARKET RENT PER UNIT BY BEDROOM







# **DELIVERIES & DEMOLITIONS**







All-Time Annual Avg. Units

**Delivered Units Past 8 Qtrs** 

**Delivered Units Next 8 Qtrs** 

**Proposed Units Next 8 Qtrs** 

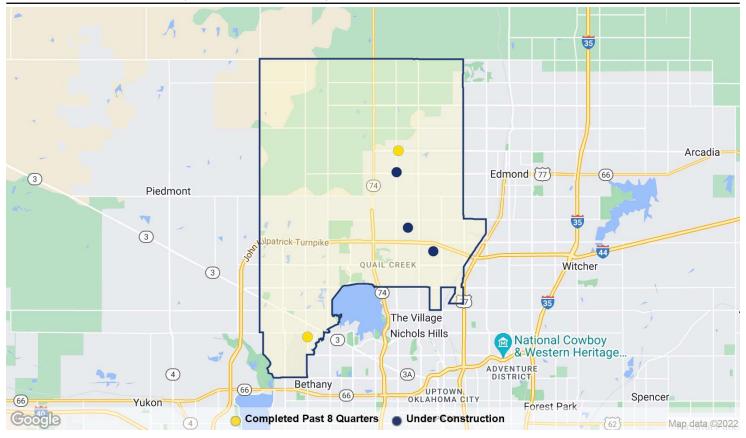
200

439

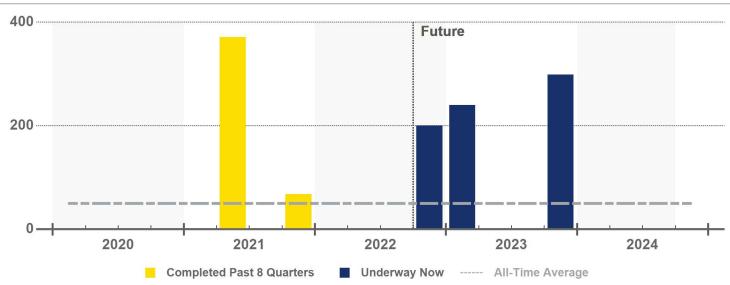
739

0

#### PAST 8 QUARTERS DELIVERIES, UNDER CONSTRUCTION, & PROPOSED



## **PAST & FUTURE DELIVERIES IN UNITS**



#### **RECENT DELIVERIES**

| Pro | perty Name/Address                             | Rating | Units | Stories | Start    | Complete | Developer/Owner   |
|-----|--|--------|-------|---------|----------|----------|---|
| 1   | The Estates at Rockwell<br>7400 N Rockwell Ave | ****   | 68    | 3       | Jan 2020 | Dec 2021 | -<br>Generation Housing Development                         |
| 2   | 35 Degrees North Apart<br>2800 NW 192nd St     | ****   | 371   | 4       | Sep 2019 | Apr 2021 | Weidner Property Management L Weidner Property Management L |

# **UNDER CONSTRUCTION**

| Pro | operty Name/Address                                 | Rating                      | Units | Stories  | Start                               | Complete | Developer/Owner                                   |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|---|
| 1   | 24 Hundred Apartments<br>2400 Watermark Blvd        | 299   3   Jun 2021   Dec 20 |       | Dec 2023 | Case & Associates Case & Associates |          |   |
| 2   | Domain at Chisholm Creek<br>1424 Highland Park Blvd | ****                        | 240   | 4        | Jun 2021                            | Jan 2023 | -   |
| 3   | The Lofts at Valencia<br>2717 NW 178th St           | ****                        | 200   | 3        | Oct 2020                            | Dec 2022 | Sooner Traditions Realty Sooner Traditions Realty |

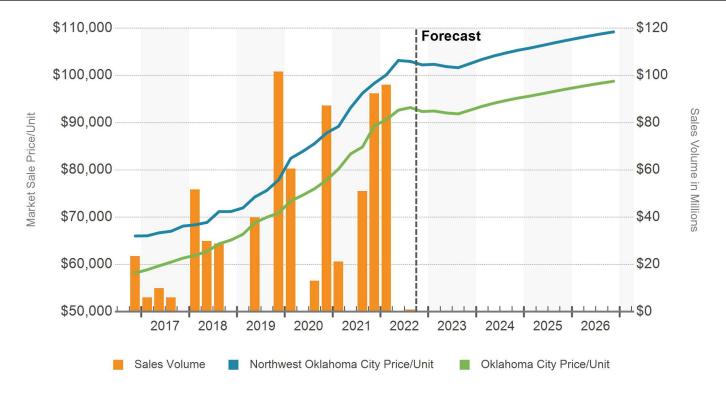




Buyers have shown interest in Northwest Oklahoma City multifamily properties and have scooped up assets over the years. That trend has continued through the past 12 months, as 8 communities were acquired. Annual sales volume has averaged \$133 million over the past five years, and the 12-month high in investment volume hit \$239 million over that stretch. In the past 12 months specifically, \$142 million worth of assets sold.

The market price, which is derived from the price movement of all communities in the submarket, now sits at \$102,877/unit. That figure is up from this time last year, and pricing here is still ahead of pricing across the Oklahoma City region. At 6.1%, the market cap rate is only a few basis points lower than last year's number, and it's close to the metro's average.

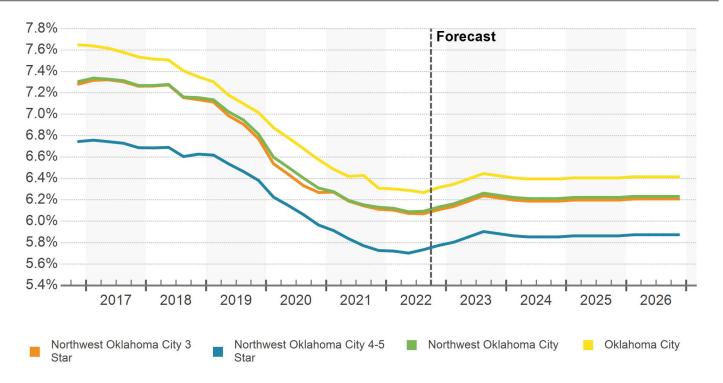
#### SALES VOLUME & MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT







# **MARKET CAP RATE**







Sale Comparables Avg. Price/Unit (thous.) Average Price (mil.) Average Vacancy at Sale

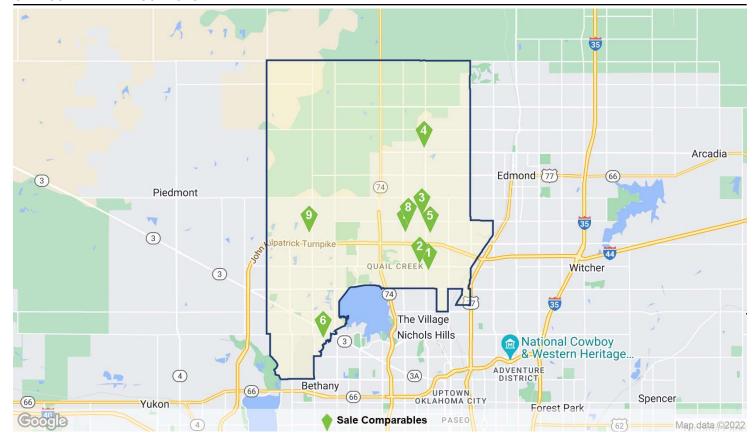
9

\$107

\$29.2

4.3%

# SALE COMPARABLE LOCATIONS



#### SALE COMPARABLES SUMMARY STATISTICS

| Sales Attributes          | Low       | Average       | Median       | High         |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sale Price                | \$909,000 | \$29,183,400  | \$33,408,000 | \$48,500,000 |
| Price/Unit                | \$20,659  | \$107,134     | \$94,246     | \$174,000    |
| Cap Rate                  | 3.8%      | 4.6%          | 4.6%         | 5.3%         |
| Vacancy Rate At Sale      | 0.7%      | 4.3%          | 4.1%         | 7.0%         |
| Time Since Sale in Months | 0.9       | 8.3           | 9.4          | 12.0         |
| Property Attributes       | Low       | Average       | Median       | High         |
| Property Size in Units    | 44        | 256           | 240          | 504          |
| Number of Floors          | 1         | 2             | 2            | 3            |
| Average Unit SF           | 364       | 866           | 921          | 1,052        |
| Year Built                | 1978      | 2001          | 2012         | 2019         |
| Star Rating               | ****      | ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 3.3 | ****         | ****         |



# **RECENT SIGNIFICANT SALES**

|      |  | Pro    | operty Infor | mation |         |            | Sale Informa | tion       |          |
|------|--|--------|--------------|--------|---------|------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| Prop | erty Name/Address                                    | Rating | Yr Built     | Units  | Vacancy | Sale Date  | Price        | Price/Unit | Price/SF |
| •    | Penn Station<br>1920 Heritage Park Dr                | ****   | 1986         | 453    | 7.1%    | 2/2/2022   | \$48,500,000 | \$107,064  | \$124    |
| 2    | Raindance Apartments<br>2201 NW 122nd St             | ****   | 1978         | 504    | 3.2%    | 2/2/2022   | \$47,500,000 | \$94,246   | \$129    |
| 3    | The Lofts at North Penn<br>15501 N Pennsylvania Ave  | ****   | 2019         | 192    | 2.1%    | 12/29/2021 | \$33,408,000 | \$174,000  | \$167    |
| 4    | The Pointe at North Penn<br>19501 N Pennsylvania Ave | ****   | 2014         | 169    | 0.8%    | 11/17/2021 | \$15,600,000 | \$92,307   | \$96     |
| 5    | Cross Creek Landing<br>1919 NW 142nd St              | ****   | 2013         | 44     | 6.8%    | 9/30/2022  | \$909,000    | \$20,659   | \$57     |
| 6    | The Villas at Stonelake<br>7404 Lyrewood Ln          | ****   | 1978         | 160    | 1.9%    | 3/8/2022   | -            | -          | -        |
| •    | Stoneleigh on May Apartments<br>14300 N May Ave      | ****   | 2001         | 244    | 4.1%    | 10/19/2022 | -            | -          | -        |
| 8    | The Retreat at Quail North<br>2701 Watermark Blvd    | ****   | 2012         | 240    | 4.6%    | 12/15/2021 | -            | -          | -        |
| 9    | The Shores<br>14117 N Rockwell Ave                   | ****   | 2013         | 300    | 5.3%    | 12/15/2021 | -            | -          | -        |





# **OVERALL SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |        | Inventory |          |       | Absorption |                    |
|------|--------|-----------|----------|-------|------------|--------------------|
| Year | Units  | Growth    | % Growth | Units | % of Inv   | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 20,256 | 284       | 1.4%     | 233   | 1.2%       | 1.2                |
| 2025 | 19,972 | 240       | 1.2%     | 184   | 0.9%       | 1.3                |
| 2024 | 19,732 | 123       | 0.6%     | 267   | 1.4%       | 0.5                |
| 2023 | 19,609 | 726       | 3.8%     | 380   | 1.9%       | 1.9                |
| 2022 | 18,883 | 0         | 0%       | (383) | -2.0%      | 0                  |
| YTD  | 18,883 | 0         | 0%       | (370) | -2.0%      | 0                  |
| 2021 | 18,883 | 439       | 2.4%     | 810   | 4.3%       | 0.5                |
| 2020 | 18,444 | 0         | 0%       | 191   | 1.0%       | 0                  |
| 2019 | 18,444 | 478       | 2.7%     | 889   | 4.8%       | 0.5                |
| 2018 | 17,966 | 587       | 3.4%     | 327   | 1.8%       | 1.8                |
| 2017 | 17,379 | 0         | 0%       | 244   | 1.4%       | 0                  |
| 2016 | 17,379 | 36        | 0.2%     | (244) | -1.4%      | -                  |
| 2015 | 17,343 | 508       | 3.0%     | (94)  | -0.5%      | -                  |
| 2014 | 16,835 | 134       | 0.8%     | 194   | 1.2%       | 0.7                |
| 2013 | 16,701 | 812       | 5.1%     | 660   | 4.0%       | 1.2                |
| 2012 | 15,889 | 702       | 4.6%     | 631   | 4.0%       | 1.1                |
| 2011 | 15,187 | 0         | 0%       | 69    | 0.5%       | 0                  |
| 2010 | 15,187 | 140       | 0.9%     | 254   | 1.7%       | 0.6                |

#### **4 & 5 STAR SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |       | Inventory |          |       | Absorption |                    |
|------|-------|-----------|----------|-------|------------|--------------------|
| Year | Units | Growth    | % Growth | Units | % of Inv   | Construction Ratio |
| 2026 | 5,961 | 300       | 5.3%     | 263   | 4.4%       | 1.1                |
| 2025 | 5,661 | 255       | 4.7%     | 198   | 3.5%       | 1.3                |
| 2024 | 5,406 | 138       | 2.6%     | 66    | 1.2%       | 2.1                |
| 2023 | 5,268 | 1         | 0%       | 1     | 0%         | 1.0                |
| 2022 | 5,267 | 0         | 0%       | (101) | -1.9%      | 0                  |
| YTD  | 5,267 | 0         | 0%       | (98)  | -1.9%      | 0                  |
| 2021 | 5,267 | 371       | 7.6%     | 675   | 12.8%      | 0.5                |
| 2020 | 4,896 | 0         | 0%       | 152   | 3.1%       | 0                  |
| 2019 | 4,896 | 478       | 10.8%    | 616   | 12.6%      | 0.8                |
| 2018 | 4,418 | 587       | 15.3%    | 229   | 5.2%       | 2.6                |
| 2017 | 3,831 | 0         | 0%       | 109   | 2.8%       | 0                  |
| 2016 | 3,831 | 0         | 0%       | 200   | 5.2%       | 0                  |
| 2015 | 3,831 | 508       | 15.3%    | 23    | 0.6%       | 22.1               |
| 2014 | 3,323 | 134       | 4.2%     | 118   | 3.6%       | 1.1                |
| 2013 | 3,189 | 300       | 10.4%    | 289   | 9.1%       | 1.0                |
| 2012 | 2,889 | 702       | 32.1%    | 567   | 19.6%      | 1.2                |
| 2011 | 2,187 | 0         | 0%       | 77    | 3.5%       | 0                  |
| 2010 | 2,187 | 140       | 6.8%     | 150   | 6.9%       | 0.9                |



# **3 STAR SUPPLY & DEMAND**

|      |        | Inventory |          | Absorption |          |                    |  |
|------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------|--|
| Year | Units  | Growth    | % Growth | Units      | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |  |
| 2026 | 11,506 | 0         | 0%       | (13)       | -0.1%    | 0                  |  |
| 2025 | 11,506 | 0         | 0%       | 5          | 0%       | 0                  |  |
| 2024 | 11,506 | 0         | 0%       | 222        | 1.9%     | 0                  |  |
| 2023 | 11,506 | 739       | 6.9%     | 394        | 3.4%     | 1.9                |  |
| 2022 | 10,767 | 0         | 0%       | (211)      | -2.0%    | 0                  |  |
| YTD  | 10,767 | 0         | 0%       | (203)      | -1.9%    | 0                  |  |
| 2021 | 10,767 | 68        | 0.6%     | 73         | 0.7%     | 0.9                |  |
| 2020 | 10,699 | 0         | 0%       | (30)       | -0.3%    | 0                  |  |
| 2019 | 10,699 | 0         | 0%       | 198        | 1.9%     | 0                  |  |
| 2018 | 10,699 | 0         | 0%       | 44         | 0.4%     | 0                  |  |
| 2017 | 10,699 | 0         | 0%       | 178        | 1.7%     | 0                  |  |
| 2016 | 10,699 | 36        | 0.3%     | (323)      | -3.0%    | -                  |  |
| 2015 | 10,663 | 0         | 0%       | (85)       | -0.8%    | 0                  |  |
| 2014 | 10,663 | 0         | 0%       | 83         | 0.8%     | 0                  |  |
| 2013 | 10,663 | 468       | 4.6%     | 263        | 2.5%     | 1.8                |  |
| 2012 | 10,195 | 0         | 0%       | 41         | 0.4%     | 0                  |  |
| 2011 | 10,195 | 0         | 0%       | (11)       | -0.1%    | 0                  |  |
| 2010 | 10,195 | 0         | 0%       | 88         | 0.9%     | 0                  |  |

# 1 & 2 STAR SUPPLY & DEMAND

|      |       | Inventory |          | Absorption |          |                    |  |  |
|------|-------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|--------------------|--|--|
| Year | Units | Growth    | % Growth | Units      | % of Inv | Construction Ratio |  |  |
| 2026 | 2,789 | (16)      | -0.6%    | (17)       | -0.6%    | 0.9                |  |  |
| 2025 | 2,805 | (15)      | -0.5%    | (19)       | -0.7%    | 0.8                |  |  |
| 2024 | 2,820 | (15)      | -0.5%    | (21)       | -0.7%    | 0.7                |  |  |
| 2023 | 2,835 | (14)      | -0.5%    | (15)       | -0.5%    | 0.9                |  |  |
| 2022 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (71)       | -2.5%    | 0                  |  |  |
| YTD  | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (69)       | -2.4%    | 0                  |  |  |
| 2021 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | 62         | 2.2%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2020 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | 69         | 2.4%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2019 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | 75         | 2.6%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2018 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | 54         | 1.9%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2017 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (43)       | -1.5%    | 0                  |  |  |
| 2016 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (121)      | -4.2%    | 0                  |  |  |
| 2015 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (32)       | -1.1%    | 0                  |  |  |
| 2014 | 2,849 | 0         | 0%       | (7)        | -0.2%    | 0                  |  |  |
| 2013 | 2,849 | 44        | 1.6%     | 108        | 3.8%     | 0.4                |  |  |
| 2012 | 2,805 | 0         | 0%       | 23         | 0.8%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2011 | 2,805 | 0         | 0%       | 3          | 0.1%     | 0                  |  |  |
| 2010 | 2,805 | 0         | 0%       | 16         | 0.6%     | 0                  |  |  |



# **OVERALL VACANCY & RENT**

|      |       | Vacancy |          |          | Mark   | et Rent  |          | Effective Rents |        |  |
|------|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------|--|
| Year | Units | Percent | Ppts Chg | Per Unit | Per SF | % Growth | Ppts Chg | Units           | Per SF |  |
| 2026 | 1,969 | 9.7%    | 0.1      | \$1,066  | \$1.20 | 1.8%     | (0.4)    | \$1,058         | \$1.19 |  |
| 2025 | 1,919 | 9.6%    | 0.2      | \$1,048  | \$1.18 | 2.2%     | 0        | \$1,040         | \$1.17 |  |
| 2024 | 1,863 | 9.4%    | (0.8)    | \$1,025  | \$1.16 | 2.2%     | (0.4)    | \$1,018         | \$1.15 |  |
| 2023 | 2,007 | 10.2%   | 1.5      | \$1,004  | \$1.13 | 2.5%     | (8.0)    | \$996           | \$1.12 |  |
| 2022 | 1,659 | 8.8%    | 2.0      | \$979    | \$1.10 | 3.4%     | (9.2)    | \$971           | \$1.09 |  |
| YTD  | 1,645 | 8.7%    | 2.0      | \$986    | \$1.11 | 4.3%     | (8.3)    | \$979           | \$1.10 |  |
| 2021 | 1,275 | 6.8%    | (2.2)    | \$947    | \$1.07 | 12.6%    | 8.5      | \$941           | \$1.06 |  |
| 2020 | 1,645 | 8.9%    | (1.0)    | \$841    | \$0.95 | 4.1%     | 0.8      | \$836           | \$0.94 |  |
| 2019 | 1,837 | 10.0%   | (2.5)    | \$808    | \$0.91 | 3.3%     | 2.6      | \$800           | \$0.90 |  |
| 2018 | 2,246 | 12.5%   | 1.1      | \$783    | \$0.88 | 0.7%     | (0.7)    | \$758           | \$0.85 |  |
| 2017 | 1,985 | 11.4%   | (1.4)    | \$777    | \$0.88 | 1.4%     | 2.1      | \$744           | \$0.84 |  |
| 2016 | 2,229 | 12.8%   | 1.6      | \$766    | \$0.86 | -0.7%    | (3.0)    | \$729           | \$0.82 |  |
| 2015 | 1,948 | 11.2%   | 3.2      | \$772    | \$0.87 | 2.4%     | (0.1)    | \$742           | \$0.84 |  |
| 2014 | 1,346 | 8.0%    | (0.4)    | \$754    | \$0.85 | 2.5%     | (0.7)    | \$740           | \$0.83 |  |
| 2013 | 1,407 | 8.4%    | 0.5      | \$736    | \$0.83 | 3.1%     | (8.0)    | \$727           | \$0.82 |  |
| 2012 | 1,253 | 7.9%    | 0.1      | \$713    | \$0.80 | 3.9%     | 2.1      | \$704           | \$0.79 |  |
| 2011 | 1,183 | 7.8%    | (0.5)    | \$686    | \$0.77 | 1.8%     | 1.1      | \$682           | \$0.77 |  |
| 2010 | 1,253 | 8.2%    | (0.8)    | \$674    | \$0.76 | 0.7%     | -        | \$669           | \$0.75 |  |

#### **4 & 5 STAR VACANCY & RENT**

|      | Vacancy |         |          |          | Marke  | et Rent  | Effective Rents |         |        |
|------|---------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|-----------------|---------|--------|
| Year | Units   | Percent | Ppts Chg | Per Unit | Per SF | % Growth | Ppts Chg        | Units   | Per SF |
| 2026 | 530     | 8.9%    | 0.2      | \$1,262  | \$1.33 | 1.7%     | (0.4)           | \$1,253 | \$1.32 |
| 2025 | 494     | 8.7%    | 0.6      | \$1,241  | \$1.31 | 2.1%     | (0.1)           | \$1,232 | \$1.30 |
| 2024 | 436     | 8.1%    | 1.2      | \$1,216  | \$1.28 | 2.2%     | (0.5)           | \$1,207 | \$1.27 |
| 2023 | 364     | 6.9%    | 0        | \$1,189  | \$1.25 | 2.7%     | 2.6             | \$1,181 | \$1.24 |
| 2022 | 364     | 6.9%    | 1.9      | \$1,158  | \$1.22 | 0.1%     | (14.4)          | \$1,149 | \$1.21 |
| YTD  | 360     | 6.8%    | 1.9      | \$1,170  | \$1.23 | 1.1%     | (13.5)          | \$1,163 | \$1.22 |
| 2021 | 262     | 5.0%    | (6.6)    | \$1,157  | \$1.22 | 14.6%    | 10.7            | \$1,152 | \$1.21 |
| 2020 | 565     | 11.5%   | (3.1)    | \$1,010  | \$1.06 | 3.9%     | 0.8             | \$1,006 | \$1.06 |
| 2019 | 717     | 14.7%   | (4.7)    | \$972    | \$1.02 | 3.0%     | 4.4             | \$964   | \$1.02 |
| 2018 | 855     | 19.3%   | 6.4      | \$944    | \$0.99 | -1.4%    | (1.1)           | \$923   | \$0.97 |
| 2017 | 496     | 13.0%   | (2.9)    | \$957    | \$1.01 | -0.3%    | 1.2             | \$917   | \$0.97 |
| 2016 | 606     | 15.8%   | (5.2)    | \$960    | \$1.01 | -1.5%    | (1.8)           | \$909   | \$0.96 |
| 2015 | 805     | 21.0%   | 11.4     | \$974    | \$1.03 | 0.4%     | (2.1)           | \$929   | \$0.98 |
| 2014 | 319     | 9.6%    | 0.1      | \$970    | \$1.02 | 2.5%     | (0.8)           | \$952   | \$1    |
| 2013 | 303     | 9.5%    | (0.6)    | \$947    | \$1    | 3.3%     | (1.0)           | \$934   | \$0.98 |
| 2012 | 291     | 10.1%   | 2.9      | \$917    | \$0.97 | 4.3%     | 1.8             | \$903   | \$0.95 |
| 2011 | 156     | 7.1%    | (3.5)    | \$879    | \$0.93 | 2.5%     | 2.1             | \$874   | \$0.92 |
| 2010 | 233     | 10.6%   | (1.2)    | \$858    | \$0.90 | 0.5%     | -               | \$851   | \$0.90 |



# **3 STAR VACANCY & RENT**

|      |       | Vacancy |          |          | Mark   | et Rent  |          | Effective Rents |        |  |
|------|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------|--|
| Year | Units | Percent | Ppts Chg | Per Unit | Per SF | % Growth | Ppts Chg | Units           | Per SF |  |
| 2026 | 1,137 | 9.9%    | 0.1      | \$1,008  | \$1.18 | 1.9%     | (0.4)    | \$1,000         | \$1.17 |  |
| 2025 | 1,125 | 9.8%    | (0.1)    | \$990    | \$1.16 | 2.2%     | 0.1      | \$982           | \$1.15 |  |
| 2024 | 1,131 | 9.8%    | (1.9)    | \$968    | \$1.14 | 2.2%     | (0.3)    | \$960           | \$1.13 |  |
| 2023 | 1,352 | 11.8%   | 2.4      | \$948    | \$1.11 | 2.5%     | (1.4)    | \$940           | \$1.10 |  |
| 2022 | 1,006 | 9.3%    | 2.0      | \$925    | \$1.09 | 3.8%     | (8.8)    | \$917           | \$1.08 |  |
| YTD  | 998   | 9.3%    | 1.9      | \$932    | \$1.09 | 4.8%     | (7.8)    | \$925           | \$1.09 |  |
| 2021 | 795   | 7.4%    | (0.1)    | \$891    | \$1.05 | 12.6%    | 8.6      | \$883           | \$1.04 |  |
| 2020 | 801   | 7.5%    | 0.3      | \$791    | \$0.93 | 4.0%     | 0.3      | \$786           | \$0.92 |  |
| 2019 | 771   | 7.2%    | (1.8)    | \$761    | \$0.89 | 3.7%     | 1.8      | \$752           | \$0.88 |  |
| 2018 | 968   | 9.0%    | (0.4)    | \$733    | \$0.86 | 1.9%     | (0.6)    | \$709           | \$0.83 |  |
| 2017 | 1,012 | 9.5%    | (1.7)    | \$720    | \$0.85 | 2.5%     | 3.2      | \$687           | \$0.81 |  |
| 2016 | 1,189 | 11.1%   | 3.3      | \$702    | \$0.82 | -0.6%    | (3.8)    | \$667           | \$0.78 |  |
| 2015 | 829   | 7.8%    | 0.8      | \$707    | \$0.83 | 3.1%     | 0.1      | \$681           | \$0.80 |  |
| 2014 | 744   | 7.0%    | (0.8)    | \$685    | \$0.80 | 3.0%     | 0.1      | \$672           | \$0.79 |  |
| 2013 | 828   | 7.8%    | 1.7      | \$665    | \$0.78 | 2.9%     | (0.9)    | \$658           | \$0.77 |  |
| 2012 | 622   | 6.1%    | (0.4)    | \$646    | \$0.76 | 3.8%     | 2.2      | \$640           | \$0.75 |  |
| 2011 | 663   | 6.5%    | 0.1      | \$622    | \$0.73 | 1.7%     | 0.6      | \$618           | \$0.73 |  |
| 2010 | 652   | 6.4%    | (0.9)    | \$612    | \$0.72 | 1.0%     | -        | \$608           | \$0.71 |  |

# 1 & 2 STAR VACANCY & RENT

|      |       | Vacancy |          |          | Marke  | et Rent  |          | Effective Rents |        |  |
|------|-------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------|--------|--|
| Year | Units | Percent | Ppts Chg | Per Unit | Per SF | % Growth | Ppts Chg | Units           | Per SF |  |
| 2026 | 303   | 10.9%   | 0.1      | \$922    | \$1.01 | 1.8%     | (0.4)    | \$915           | \$1    |  |
| 2025 | 300   | 10.7%   | 0.2      | \$906    | \$0.99 | 2.1%     | 0        | \$899           | \$0.98 |  |
| 2024 | 296   | 10.5%   | 0.3      | \$887    | \$0.97 | 2.1%     | (0.4)    | \$880           | \$0.96 |  |
| 2023 | 291   | 10.3%   | 0.1      | \$868    | \$0.95 | 2.5%     | (8.2)    | \$862           | \$0.94 |  |
| 2022 | 289   | 10.1%   | 2.5      | \$847    | \$0.93 | 10.7%    | 3.9      | \$841           | \$0.92 |  |
| YTD  | 287   | 10.1%   | 2.4      | \$843    | \$0.92 | 11.4%    | 4.6      | \$837           | \$0.91 |  |
| 2021 | 218   | 7.6%    | (2.2)    | \$765    | \$0.84 | 6.8%     | 1.7      | \$761           | \$0.83 |  |
| 2020 | 279   | 9.8%    | (2.4)    | \$716    | \$0.78 | 5.2%     | 3.0      | \$705           | \$0.77 |  |
| 2019 | 348   | 12.2%   | (2.7)    | \$681    | \$0.74 | 2.2%     | 0.8      | \$674           | \$0.74 |  |
| 2018 | 424   | 14.9%   | (1.9)    | \$667    | \$0.73 | 1.3%     | 0.2      | \$639           | \$0.70 |  |
| 2017 | 477   | 16.7%   | 1.5      | \$658    | \$0.72 | 1.1%     | (0.4)    | \$636           | \$0.69 |  |
| 2016 | 434   | 15.2%   | 4.2      | \$650    | \$0.71 | 1.5%     | (3.6)    | \$628           | \$0.69 |  |
| 2015 | 313   | 11.0%   | 1.1      | \$641    | \$0.70 | 5.2%     | 5.2      | \$623           | \$0.68 |  |
| 2014 | 282   | 9.9%    | 0.2      | \$609    | \$0.67 | 0%       | (3.7)    | \$603           | \$0.66 |  |
| 2013 | 277   | 9.7%    | (2.4)    | \$609    | \$0.67 | 3.7%     | 0.6      | \$605           | \$0.66 |  |
| 2012 | 341   | 12.1%   | (8.0)    | \$588    | \$0.64 | 3.0%     | 2.6      | \$579           | \$0.63 |  |
| 2011 | 364   | 13.0%   | (0.1)    | \$570    | \$0.62 | 0.4%     | 0.2      | \$566           | \$0.62 |  |
| 2010 | 368   | 13.1%   | (0.6)    | \$568    | \$0.62 | 0.2%     | -        | \$564           | \$0.62 |  |



#### **OVERALL SALES**

|      |       |          | Completed | Transactions (1) |                |              | Market     | Pricing Trends | (2)      |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume   | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/Unit | Avg Cap Rate | Price/Unit | Price Index    | Cap Rate |
| 2026 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$109,213  | 258            | 6.2%     |
| 2025 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$107,383  | 253            | 6.2%     |
| 2024 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$105,324  | 248            | 6.2%     |
| 2023 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$102,504  | 242            | 6.2%     |
| 2022 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$102,229  | 241            | 6.1%     |
| YTD  | 5     | \$96.9M  | 7.4%      | \$32,303,000     | \$96,812       | -            | \$102,877  | 243            | 6.1%     |
| 2021 | 11    | \$164.7M | 12.8%     | \$20,584,250     | \$88,582       | 4.6%         | \$98,361   | 232            | 6.1%     |
| 2020 | 10    | \$160.7M | 10.8%     | \$16,070,000     | \$80,511       | 6.6%         | \$87,837   | 207            | 6.3%     |
| 2019 | 8     | \$141.5M | 10.1%     | \$17,682,500     | \$75,688       | 7.0%         | \$77,943   | 184            | 6.8%     |
| 2018 | 6     | \$110.5M | 11.8%     | \$18,409,833     | \$52,276       | 6.1%         | \$71,207   | 168            | 7.2%     |
| 2017 | 5     | \$22M    | 5.8%      | \$7,343,333      | \$32,589       | -            | \$68,130   | 161            | 7.3%     |
| 2016 | 3     | \$63.6M  | 4.6%      | \$21,183,333     | \$79,837       | 5.8%         | \$66,031   | 156            | 7.3%     |
| 2015 | 5     | \$99.1M  | 9.1%      | \$19,820,000     | \$62,881       | 7.1%         | \$64,145   | 151            | 7.3%     |
| 2014 | 11    | \$146.3M | 19.9%     | \$13,295,951     | \$43,737       | 7.9%         | \$61,226   | 144            | 7.4%     |
| 2013 | 2     | \$26.7M  | 1.5%      | \$13,341,250     | \$104,229      | 7.2%         | \$57,123   | 135            | 7.6%     |
| 2012 | 5     | \$48.4M  | 6.0%      | \$9,675,100      | \$51,083       | 6.6%         | \$56,469   | 133            | 7.5%     |
| 2011 | 3     | \$41.4M  | 6.7%      | \$13,812,667     | \$40,947       | 7.6%         | \$53,077   | 125            | 7.6%     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

# 4 & 5 STAR SALES

|      |       |         | Completed | Transactions (1) |                |              | Market     | Pricing Trends | (2)      |
|------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume  | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/Unit | Avg Cap Rate | Price/Unit | Price Index    | Cap Rate |
| 2026 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$151,375  | 258            | 5.9%     |
| 2025 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$148,991  | 254            | 5.9%     |
| 2024 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$146,263  | 250            | 5.9%     |
| 2023 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$142,279  | 243            | 5.9%     |
| 2022 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$141,770  | 242            | 5.8%     |
| YTD  | 1     | \$0     | 4.6%      | -                | -              | -            | \$143,010  | 244            | 5.7%     |
| 2021 | 5     | \$87.6M | 22.3%     | \$29,192,667     | \$137,485      | 4.6%         | \$138,168  | 236            | 5.7%     |
| 2020 | 2     | \$51.6M | 8.6%      | \$25,775,000     | \$122,738      | -            | \$120,537  | 206            | 6.0%     |
| 2019 | 3     | \$73.7M | 13.2%     | \$24,566,667     | \$113,735      | 5.3%         | \$109,069  | 186            | 6.4%     |
| 2018 | 2     | \$62.9M | 24.8%     | \$31,450,000     | \$57,338       | 5.5%         | \$101,208  | 173            | 6.6%     |
| 2017 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$97,597   | 166            | 6.7%     |
| 2016 | 2     | \$51.8M | 12.8%     | \$25,875,000     | \$105,183      | 6.6%         | \$94,023   | 160            | 6.7%     |
| 2015 | 1     | \$36.3M | 7.8%      | \$36,250,000     | \$120,833      | 5.6%         | \$90,735   | 155            | 6.8%     |
| 2014 | 1     | \$8.7M  | 4.6%      | \$8,720,000      | \$57,368       | -            | \$86,747   | 148            | 6.9%     |
| 2013 | 1     | \$25.3M | 7.5%      | \$25,250,000     | \$105,208      | 7.2%         | \$80,741   | 138            | 7.2%     |
| 2012 | 2     | \$43M   | 17.0%     | \$21,475,000     | \$87,297       | 6.6%         | \$79,722   | 136            | 7.1%     |
| 2011 | 1     | \$15.8M | 9.9%      | \$15,790,000     | \$73,102       | 6.0%         | \$74,057   | 126            | 7.2%     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

#### **3 STAR SALES**

|      |       |          | Completed | Transactions (1) |                |              | Market     | Pricing Trends | (2)      |
|------|-------|----------|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|----------------|----------|
| Year | Deals | Volume   | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/Unit | Avg Cap Rate | Price/Unit | Price Index    | Cap Rate |
| 2026 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$97,241   | 253            | 6.2%     |
| 2025 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$95,550   | 248            | 6.2%     |
| 2024 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$93,665   | 243            | 6.2%     |
| 2023 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$91,178   | 237            | 6.2%     |
| 2022 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$91,025   | 236            | 6.1%     |
| YTD  | 2     | \$96M    | 8.9%      | \$48,000,000     | \$100,313      | -            | \$91,595   | 238            | 6.1%     |
| 2021 | 2     | \$49.3M  | 6.5%      | \$24,628,000     | \$70,165       | 4.6%         | \$87,280   | 227            | 6.1%     |
| 2020 | 5     | \$95.4M  | 12.6%     | \$19,070,000     | \$70,840       | 6.3%         | \$79,223   | 206            | 6.3%     |
| 2019 | 3     | \$56.4M  | 8.2%      | \$18,800,000     | \$64,531       | -            | \$69,666   | 181            | 6.8%     |
| 2018 | 3     | \$47.3M  | 9.3%      | \$15,774,667     | \$47,324       | 6.8%         | \$63,020   | 164            | 7.1%     |
| 2017 | 4     | \$16M    | 7.6%      | \$8,015,000      | \$33,819       | -            | \$60,045   | 156            | 7.3%     |
| 2016 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$58,628   | 152            | 7.3%     |
| 2015 | 4     | \$62.9M  | 12.0%     | \$15,712,500     | \$49,255       | 7.9%         | \$57,259   | 149            | 7.3%     |
| 2014 | 10    | \$137.5M | 29.9%     | \$13,753,546     | \$43,088       | 7.9%         | \$54,366   | 141            | 7.3%     |
| 2013 | 1     | \$1.4M   | 0.2%      | \$1,432,500      | \$89,531       | -            | \$50,799   | 132            | 7.6%     |
| 2012 | -     | -        | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$50,316   | 131            | 7.5%     |
| 2011 | 1     | \$16.7M  | 5.3%      | \$16,700,000     | \$30,699       | 7.2%         | \$47,640   | 124            | 7.6%     |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

#### 1 & 2 STAR SALES

|      |       |         | Completed | Transactions (1) |                |              | Market Pricing Trends (2) |             |          |  |
|------|-------|---------|-----------|------------------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|----------|--|
| Year | Deals | Volume  | Turnover  | Avg Price        | Avg Price/Unit | Avg Cap Rate | Price/Unit                | Price Index | Cap Rate |  |
| 2026 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$79,613                  | 282         | 7.0%     |  |
| 2025 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$78,249                  | 278         | 7.0%     |  |
| 2024 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$76,724                  | 272         | 7.0%     |  |
| 2023 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$74,714                  | 265         | 7.0%     |  |
| 2022 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$74,374                  | 264         | 6.9%     |  |
| YTD  | 2     | \$909K  | 7.2%      | \$909,000        | \$20,659       | -            | \$74,241                  | 263         | 6.9%     |  |
| 2021 | 4     | \$27.8M | 18.6%     | \$9,280,000      | \$53,538       | -            | \$69,519                  | 247         | 7.0%     |  |
| 2020 | 3     | \$13.8M | 8.1%      | \$4,600,000      | \$60,000       | 7.0%         | \$62,170                  | 220         | 7.1%     |  |
| 2019 | 2     | \$11.4M | 12.2%     | \$5,680,000      | \$32,738       | 8.8%         | \$53,831                  | 191         | 7.8%     |  |
| 2018 | 1     | \$235K  | 0.6%      | \$235,000        | \$14,688       | -            | \$48,809                  | 173         | 8.2%     |  |
| 2017 | 1     | \$6M    | 7.1%      | \$6,000,000      | \$29,703       | -            | \$46,306                  | 164         | 8.4%     |  |
| 2016 | 1     | \$11.8M | 10.7%     | \$11,800,000     | \$38,816       | 5.0%         | \$44,179                  | 157         | 8.4%     |  |
| 2015 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$42,793                  | 152         | 8.4%     |  |
| 2014 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$41,753                  | 148         | 8.5%     |  |
| 2013 | -     | -       | -         | -                | -              | -            | \$39,002                  | 138         | 8.8%     |  |
| 2012 | 3     | \$5.4M  | 16.2%     | \$1,808,500      | \$11,924       | -            | \$38,331                  | 136         | 8.7%     |  |
| 2011 | 1     | \$8.9M  | 9.0%      | \$8,948,000      | \$35,508       | 9.6%         | \$36,245                  | 129         | 8.8%     |  |

<sup>(1)</sup> Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.

<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





<sup>(2)</sup> Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

# **DELIVERIES & UNDER CONSTRUCTION**

|      |       | Inventory |         |       | Deliveries |       | eliveries | Under Construction |       |
|------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|--------------------|-------|
| Year | Bldgs | Units     | Vacancy | Bldgs | Units      | Bldgs | Units     | Bldgs              | Units |
| 2026 | -     | 20,257    | 9.7%    | -     | 298        | -     | 285       | -                  | -     |
| 2025 | -     | 19,972    | 9.6%    | -     | 254        | -     | 240       | -                  | -     |
| 2024 | -     | 19,732    | 9.4%    | -     | 141        | -     | 123       | -                  | -     |
| 2023 | -     | 19,609    | 10.2%   | -     | 739        | -     | 726       | -                  | -     |
| 2022 | -     | 18,883    | 8.8%    | -     | 0          | -     | 0         | -                  | -     |
| YTD  | 84    | 18,883    | 8.7%    | 0     | 0          | 0     | 0         | 3                  | 739   |
| 2021 | 84    | 18,883    | 6.8%    | 2     | 439        | 2     | 439       | 3                  | 739   |
| 2020 | 82    | 18,444    | 8.9%    | 0     | 0          | 0     | 0         | 3                  | 639   |
| 2019 | 82    | 18,444    | 10.0%   | 2     | 478        | 2     | 478       | 1                  | 371   |
| 2018 | 80    | 17,966    | 12.5%   | 2     | 587        | 2     | 587       | 2                  | 478   |
| 2017 | 78    | 17,379    | 11.4%   | 0     | 0          | 0     | 0         | 4                  | 1,065 |
| 2016 | 78    | 17,379    | 12.8%   | 3     | 36         | 3     | 36        | 2                  | 479   |
| 2015 | 75    | 17,343    | 11.2%   | 2     | 508        | 2     | 508       | 3                  | 36    |
| 2014 | 73    | 16,835    | 8.0%    | 1     | 134        | 1     | 134       | 4                  | 536   |
| 2013 | 72    | 16,701    | 8.4%    | 3     | 812        | 3     | 812       | 1                  | 134   |
| 2012 | 69    | 15,889    | 7.9%    | 3     | 702        | 3     | 702       | 3                  | 812   |
| 2011 | 66    | 15,187    | 7.8%    | 0     | 0          | 0     | 0         | 5                  | 1,046 |
| 2010 | 66    | 15,187    | 8.2%    | 1     | 140        | 1     | 140       | 1                  | 300   |



